

4.8 Population of incorporated cities and towns of 50,000 and over, 1961, 1966 and 1971 (concluded)

Incorporated city or town	Year of incorporation	1961	1966	1971
Toronto, Ont.	1834	672,407	664,584	712,786*
Trois-Rivières, Que.	1857	53,477	57,540*	55,869
Vancouver, BC	1886	384,522	410,375	426,256
Verdun, Que.	1912	78,317	76,832	74,718
Victoria, BC	1862	54,941	57,453	61,761
Windsor, Ont.	1892	114,367	192,544*	203,300*
Winnipeg, Man.	1873	265,429	257,005*	246,246

*Indicates a boundary change since the preceding census. Population totals in these cases are based on a different area, i.e. the boundaries at that particular census year.

4.9 Population of census metropolitan areas (based on 1971 boundaries) 1951-71, and 1976¹

Census metropolitan area	1951	1956	1961	1966	1971	1976 ¹
Calgary	142,315	201,022	279,062	330,575	403,319	469,917
Chicoutimi-Jonquière	91,161	110,317	127,616	132,954	133,703	128,643
Edmonton	193,622	275,182	359,821	425,370	495,702	554,228
Halifax	138,427	170,481	193,353	209,901	222,637	267,991
Hamilton	281,901	341,513	401,071	457,410	498,523	529,371
Kitchener	107,474	128,722	154,864	192,275	226,846	272,158
London	167,724	196,338	226,669	253,701	286,011	270,383
Montreal	1,539,308	1,830,232	2,215,627	2,570,982	2,743,208	2,802,288
Ottawa-Hull	311,587	367,756	457,038	528,774	602,510	693,288
Quebec	289,294	328,405	379,067	436,918	480,502	542,158
Regina	72,731	91,215	113,749	132,432	140,734	153,191
Saint John, NB	80,689	88,375	98,083	104,195	106,744	112,974
St. Catharines-Niagara	189,046	233,034	257,796	285,453	303,429	301,921
St. John's, Nfld.	80,869	92,565	106,666	117,533	131,814	143,390
Saskatoon	55,679	72,930	95,564	115,900	126,449	133,750
Sudbury	80,543	107,889	127,446	136,739	155,424	157,030
Thunder Bay	73,713	87,624	102,085	108,035	112,093	119,253
Toronto	1,261,861	1,571,952	1,919,409	2,289,900	2,628,043	2,803,101
Vancouver	586,172	694,425	826,798	933,091	1,082,352	1,166,348
Victoria	114,859	136,127	155,763	175,262	195,800	218,250
Windsor	182,619	208,456	217,215	238,323	258,643	247,582
Winnipeg	357,229	412,741	476,543	508,759	540,262	578,217

¹Based on 1976 Census Metropolitan area.

4.10 Land area and density of population, by province, 1951-71

Province or territory	Land area sq miles	Population per sq mile				
		1951	1956	1961	1966	1971
Newfoundland	143,045	2.53	2.90	3.20	3.45	3.65
Prince Edward Island	2,184	45.07	45.46	47.91	49.70	51.11
Nova Scotia	20,402	31.50	34.05	36.12	37.06	38.67
New Brunswick	27,835	18.53	19.93	21.48	22.16	22.80
Quebec	523,860	7.74	8.84	10.04	11.04	11.50
Ontario	344,092	13.36	15.71	18.12	20.23	22.39
Manitoba	211,775	3.67	4.01	4.35	4.55	4.66
Saskatchewan	220,182	3.78	4.00	4.20	4.34	4.21
Alberta	248,800	3.78	4.51	5.35	5.88	6.54
British Columbia	359,279	3.24	3.89	4.53	5.22	6.08
Canada (excl. the territories)	2,101,454	6.65	7.64	8.66	9.50	10.24
Yukon Territory	205,346	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09
Northwest Territories	1,253,438	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
Canada	3,560,238	3.93	4.52	5.12	5.62	6.06

4.10 Land area and density of population, by province, 1951-71

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Province or territory	Land area km ²	Population per km ²				
		1951	1956	1961	1966	1971
Newfoundland	370,485	0.98	1.12	1.24	1.33	1.41
Prince Edward Island	5,657	17.40	17.55	18.50	19.19	19.73
Nova Scotia	52,841	12.16	13.15	13.95	14.31	14.93
New Brunswick	72,092	7.15	7.70	8.29	8.56	8.80
Quebec	1,356,791	2.99	3.41	3.88	4.26	4.44
Ontario	891,194	5.16	6.07	7.00	7.81	8.64
Manitoba	548,495	1.42	1.55	1.68	1.76	1.80
Saskatchewan	570,269	1.46	1.54	1.62	1.68	1.63
Alberta	644,389	1.46	1.74	2.07	2.27	2.53
British Columbia	930,528	1.25	1.50	1.75	2.02	2.35
Canada (excl. the territories)	5,442,741	2.57	2.95	3.34	3.67	3.95
Yukon Territory	531,844	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
Northwest Territories	3,246,389	--	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Canada	9,220,974	1.52	1.75	1.98	2.17	2.34